

that he protects farmer society. A ceremony will be held to thanks God and all of the farmers who tried to produce such amount of wheat.

This event is very important in political, economical and sociological sides, because it enhances the spirit of all of the farmers, for future years.

## **An Approach to GMO global place**

Dr. Varnasery, an animal genetic specialist said in an interview about transgenic and the disputes around this matter. He said: I have not any intention on benefits or disadvantages of GMs, or the viewpoints of individuals that are agree or opposite about the subject. But I want to present some conclusive proof about GM crops like Corn, Soya, Cotton and Rapeseed that are cultivated and consume in many countries.



He added: global population is increasing daily, but the sources of fresh water and food production are limited; climate is changing and the global temperature is going high.

In 2050, the global population will go on 9 milliard and we need more food. It is an inevitable phenomenon.

We have to think about the future. We know that it is not possible to increase the farms and fields, and the water because of the droughts is not enough.

We have to increase the efficiency by animal and plant breeding.

So, usage of transgenic and GMOs is inevitable.

## **Comparing OECD and Iran Subsidies to Agriculture Sector**

It is many years that different speeches have told about the subsidies which are paid to farmers in developed countries; in spite of they have not any obligation to support the private sector. It is said that Europe Union pays one milliard dollar to farmers, daily, because agriculture sector is an exceptional part in economy of these countries.

OECD (Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development) has 40 members and 100 other countries have joined to this organization.

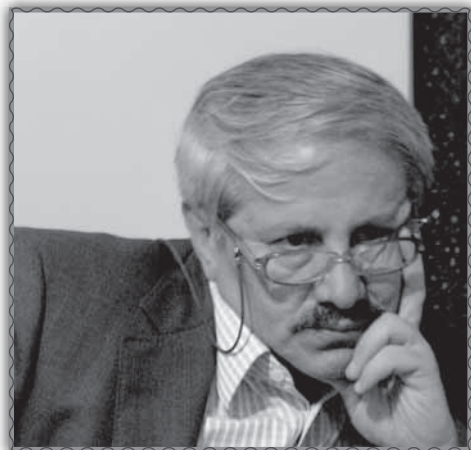
It is announced that in 2013-2015, OECD has allocated 585 milliard dollars for supporting the farmers in their countries.

Now the question is why we don't pay such subsidies to our farmers to develop the agriculture.

But, there are some differences between their and our subsidies. OECD pays the subsidies from the first stage of production but not directly.

Unfortunately, we pay subsidies in the end of production process unsystematically. By this way we suffer many losses in credits, crops, and planning, yearly.

## Sustainable Agriculture Progress in captivity of guaranteed prices



Dr.M.Bakhshandeh said about the guaranteed purchase of the crops in October (Aban) for the last time. But he added: we announced all of the crop prices in July (Mordad) and till now we have not received any reply from program organization.

Just now more than one month has passed from October and there is no any answer. Dr.M.Bakhshandeh admitted the crop prices must be announced before the cultivation season in Aug – Sep (Shahrivar) because it affects the agriculture activities positively.

If agriculture crops market has a clear framework in import and export sector, there is no need to government interference in this market and to announce the guaranteed crop prices. Unfortunately, guaranteed purchase makes an immune margin to prevent the farmer's losses that is changed to a basic origin.

## The Governments become bigger daily

An approach to disorganize water and soil assistant

Nearly, all of the governments in last three decades explicitly announced that are willing to reduce the size of the government. And want to limit the authorities and to give over them to private sector.

Unfortunately, in these 35 years all of the governments have forgotten all of they have said.

It has seen, every government has begun to establish new organs after getting approval from Islamic Consultative Assembly.

The Agriculture Ministry is one the biggest one that must be shorten in size. Although, amalgamation of two Ministries of Jihad and Agriculture had some benefits for agriculture sector and the farmers, but many of the assistants are not necessary because more than 95% of the products are produced by farmers.

Now, the three assistants that are involved in production directly are agronomy, gardening and animal affairs, but water and soil assistant can absorb in agronomy and gardening assistant. The reason is uselessness of this assistant.

## Thanks God Celebration Wheat

Finally, after 12 years Agriculture Ministry could produce more than 13/5 million tons of wheat crop. It is for second time that Dr. Hasan Rouhani, the president, showed

In the name of GOD

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